



## Policy on Off-Site Visits

### 1 Introduction

- 1.1 Off-site visits are activities arranged by or on behalf of the school, and which take place outside the school grounds. The Council of Management and teaching staff believe that off-site activities can supplement and enrich the curriculum of the school by providing experiences which would otherwise be impossible. All off-site activities must serve an educational purpose, enhancing and enriching our children's learning experiences.
- 1.2 In this policy, we seek to establish a clear and coherent structure for the planning and evaluation of our off-site visits, and to ensure that any risks are managed and kept to a minimum, for the safety and health of all pupils at all times. Within these limits, we seek to make our visits available to all pupils, and wherever possible to make them accessible to those with disabilities.

### 2 Aims and objectives

- 2.1 The aims of our off-site visits are to:
- enhance curricular and recreational opportunities for our pupils;
  - provide a wider range of experiences for our pupils than could be provided on the school site alone;
  - promote the independence of our children as learners, and enable them to grow and develop in new learning environments.

These visits begin with short excursions into the local area in the Early Years, and progress to residential experiences within Key Stage 2.

### 4 Residential activities

- 4.1 Children in Key Stage 2 have the opportunity to take part in residential visits; Year 5 & 6 children participate in a trip to France. The residential visits enable children to take part in outdoor and adventure activities. We provide qualified instructors for all specialist activities that we undertake.

### 5 How visits may be authorised

- 5.1 The headteacher will appoint a party leader to be responsible for running the activity. This will normally be a teacher employed at the school.
- 5.2 The school's educational visits coordinator will be involved in the planning and management of off-site visits.

S/he will:

- ensure that risk assessments are completed;
- support the headteacher and Council of Management in their decisions on approval;
- assign competent staff to lead and help with trips;
- organise related staff training;
- verify that all accompanying adults, including private car drivers, have had satisfactory police checks, and that the letter from our coach company (see 6.5) assures us that their drivers, too, have had police checks;
- make sure that all necessary permissions and medical forms are obtained;

- keep records of visits, and ensure that there are regular generic assessments of the risks (e.g. road-crossing) where there are frequent visits to local venues (e.g. a swimming facility).

- 5.3 Where staff are proposing to arrange an off-site activity, they must seek and obtain the approval of the headteacher before any commitment is made on behalf of the school. A comprehensive visit plan should be provided by the member of staff to allow for an informed decision to be made.
- 5.4 Where the activity involves a period of more than 24 hours, an overnight stay, or a journey by sea or air, the headteacher will seek the approval of the Council of Management before permitting the activity to take place.
- 5.5 It is our policy that all children should be able to participate in educational visits. Where a child with a disability is eligible for a trip, we will make every effort to ensure that s/he is included. We may seek guidance from parents or carers to help us to adapt our programme, and we will make any reasonable adjustments to our itinerary to include a child with disabilities. Any such adjustments will be included in the risk assessment.

## **6 Risk assessment**

- 6.1 A comprehensive risk assessment is carried out by the group leader before the proposed visit. It will assess the risks which might be encountered on the visit, and will indicate measures to prevent or reduce them. The risk assessment should be based on the following considerations:
- What are the hazards?
  - Who might be affected by them?
  - What safety measures are needed to reduce risks to an acceptable level?
  - Can the group leader put the safety measures in place?
  - What steps will be taken in an emergency?
- 6.2 Staff planning an off-site activity should make a preliminary visit to the venue, in order to carry out an on-site risk assessment. It is important to take into account the probable weather conditions at the time of year proposed for the trip, and the party leader should take careful account of the facilities available, with due regard to the proposed size of the group. S/he should also assess the site's suitability with regard to the age and any particular needs of the children. S/he will also consider the venue's own approach to security and to health and safety. Venues providing instructor-led activities will have their own risk assessments for particular sessions, and these assessments may be adopted if it is impractical for the group leader to experience the activity beforehand, or if s/he lacks the skills required to make informed judgements about the risks it may involve.
- 6.3 It is important to assess and record any health, safety or security issues that are identified during the preliminary visit. Any such issues will be taken into account when the final decision is taken on whether the visit should proceed, and the Visit Plan must state both the extent of any risks involved, and the measures that will be taken to reduce or eliminate them. The cost of these preliminary visits will be borne by the school, and should be built into the overall financial arrangements for the visit itself.
- 6.4 An activity should normally have sufficient adults taking part to provide the following minimum ratios:
- 1 adult to between 10 and 15 pupils in Years 4 to 6;
  - 1 adult to 8 pupils in Early Years to Y3

Any trip will require a minimum of two adults. However, these are minimum requirements, and may not provide adequate supervision in all cases.

6.5 A risk assessment must also cover transport to and from the venue. The coach companies will be asked to provide us with a letter detailing all the health and safety measures it routinely takes, including:

- the provision and required use of seat belts;
- proper vetting of the driver by the police;
- proper insurance for the driver;
- details of first aid and emergency equipment;
- breakdown procedures.

6.6 The group leader will double-check that all adults helping to supervise the trip have been subject to police checks (see 5.2 above).

6.7 A copy of the completed risk assessment will be given to the headteacher, the Council of Management, our educational visits coordinator, and all adults supervising the trip.

## **7 Transport**

7.1 The costing of off-site activities should include any of the following that apply:

- transport;
- entrance fees;
- insurance;
- provision of any special resources or equipment;
- costs related to adult helpers;
- any refreshments that the school has opted to pay for.

7.2 Transport arrangements will allow a seat for each member of the party. It is our policy only to use coaches fitted with seat or lap belts, and to insist that they be worn by all those participating in the visit.

7.3 Where private cars are used for transport, the group leader is responsible for checking that the insurance of each driver covers such journeys, and double-checking that each driver has been subject to the normal police checks (see 5.2).

7.4 Our minibus meets LA guidelines, and each seat has a belt. We instruct all children, whether travelling by car, minibus or coach, to attach their seat belts.

## **8 Communication with parents and carers**

8.1 The parents/carers of children taking part in an off-site activity should be provided with all appropriate information about the intended visit. Parents or carers must give their permission in writing before a child can be involved in any off-site activities.

8.2 Funding for off-site activities is provided by parental contributions. This must be made clear to parents and carers in all correspondence about an educational visit at the planning stage.

8.3 No child may be excluded from an activity because of the unwillingness or inability of the parent to make a contribution. In special circumstances the Council of Management may opt to subsidise the cost of off-site trips for individual families.

## **9 Further health and safety considerations**

9.1 All adults accompanying a party must be made aware, by the party leader, of the emergency procedures which will apply. Each adult should be provided with an emergency telephone number. This will normally be the school number, but where an activity extends

beyond the normal school day, the home telephone number of a designated emergency contact should be provided.

- 9.2 Before a party leaves school, the school office should be provided with a list of everyone, children and adults, travelling with the party, together with a programme and timetable for the activity.
- 9.3 The safety of the party, and especially the children, is of paramount importance. During the activity, the party leader must take whatever steps are necessary to ensure that safety. This involves taking note of any information provided by medical questionnaire returns, and ensuring that children are both safe and well looked after at all times.
- 9.4 Prior to an activity, if it is felt that the behaviour of an individual child is likely to compromise the safety of others or the good name of the school, the party leader should discuss with the headteacher the possibility of excluding that child from the activity.

## **10 Group leaders' planning**

- 10.1 Group leaders must read thoroughly the appropriate guidance for off-site activities, available from the EVC:
- 'Health and Safety of Pupils on Educational Visits: A Good Practice Guide' (DfES 1998) and its supplements:  
'A Handbook for Group Leaders' (DfES 2002)  
'Group Safety at Water Margins' (DfES 2002)

## **11 Visit Plan (form EVC1)**

- 11.1 The Visit Plan for intended educational visits must include the following:
- risk assessment;
  - general information;
  - names, ages, contact details, permission forms, medical records and other relevant details of all those going on the visit;
  - travel schedule;
  - accommodation plan (if applicable);
  - full plan of activities;
  - intended arrangements for supervision;
  - emergency contacts and procedures;
  - general communications information;
  - guidance for party leaders;
  - guidance for the emergency contact and headteacher;
  - medical questionnaire returns;
  - first-aid boxes.

## **12 Monitoring and review**

- 12.1 This policy is monitored by the Council of Management and will be reviewed every two years, or before if necessary.

**Ratified by the Council of Management on 2.3.2010**